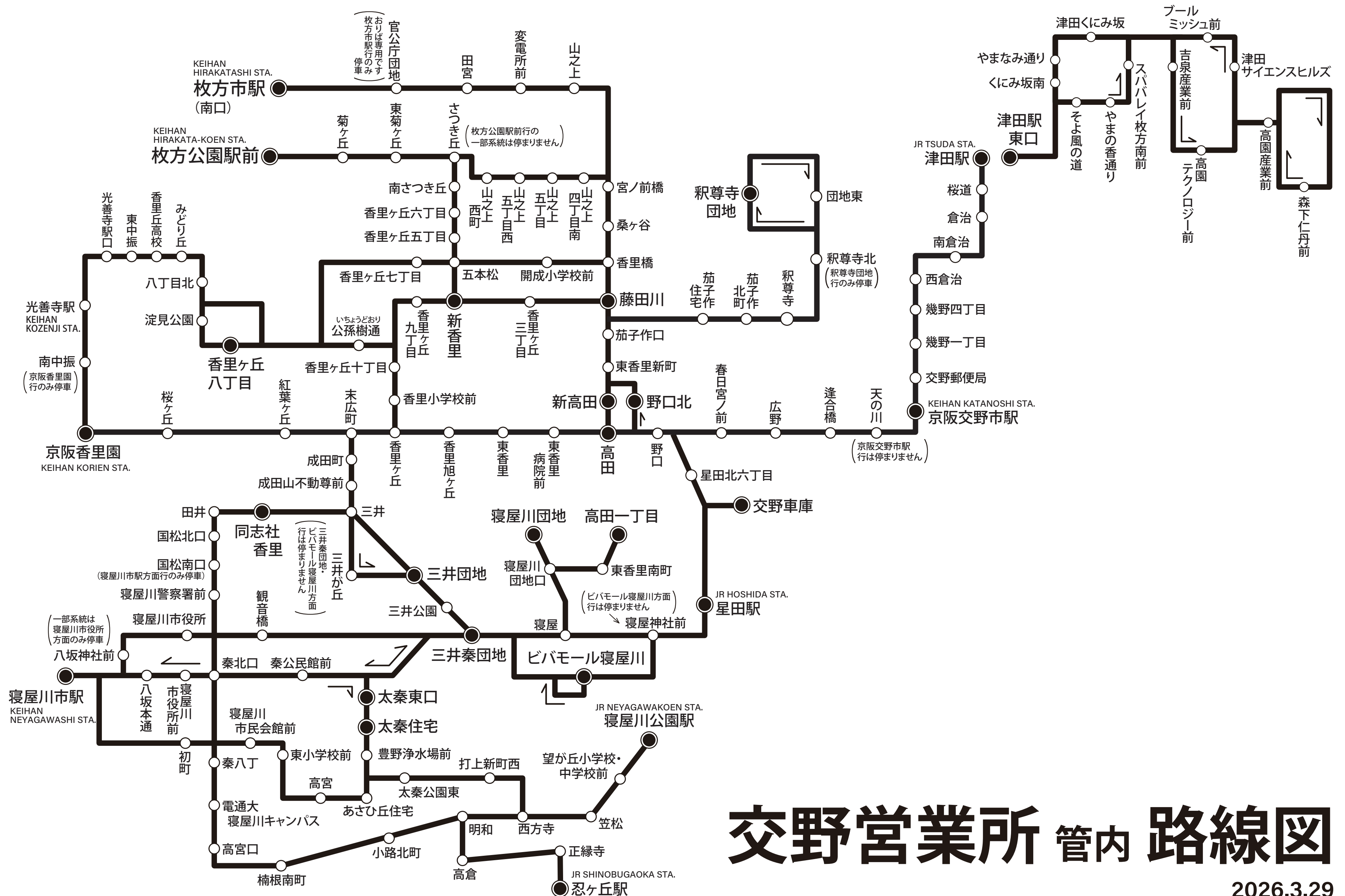




2026.3.29